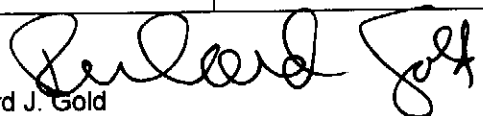
	<b>OFFICE OF CHILDREN, YOUTH AND FAMILIES BULLETIN</b> <b>COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA * DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE</b>		
	<b>NUMBER:</b> 3140-08-01	<b>ISSUE DATE:</b> May 12, 2008	<b>EFFECTIVE DATE:</b> Immediately
<b>SUBJECT:</b> Title IV-E Foster Care Maintenance and Adoption Assistance Program Costs Allowable for Federal Financial Participation (FFP)		<b>BY:</b>  Richard J. Gold Deputy Secretary of Children, Youth and Families	

**SCOPE:**

COUNTY COMMISSIONERS AND COUNTY EXECUTIVES  
 COUNTY CHILDREN AND YOUTH SOCIAL SERVICE AGENCY ADMINISTRATORS  
 CHIEF JUVENILE PROBATION OFFICERS  
 COUNTY CHILDREN AND YOUTH FISCAL OFFICERS  
 PRIVATE CHILDREN AND YOUTH SOCIAL SERVICE AGENCIES

**PURPOSE:**

The purpose of this bulletin is to provide the affected agencies with clarification for determining the allowable costs that may be claimed for reimbursement as foster care maintenance and adoption assistance payments under the Title IV-E program. It outlines the conditions when county agencies may initiate Federal Financial Participation (FFP) for the costs of activities identified as allowable under the Foster Care Maintenance and Adoption Assistance Programs under Title IV-E.

This bulletin gives additional detailed information and replaces the Office of Children, Youth and Families (OCYF) Bulletin No. 3140-84-02, entitled "Implementation of Allowable Costs for the Title IV-E Placement and Adoption Assistance Program", issued February 10, 1984; and the Special Transmittal entitled "Title IV-E Foster Care Maintenance Costs Allowable for Federal Financial Participation", issued September 14, 2007. **NOTE:** OCYF Bulletin No. 3140-84-02 and Special Transmittal are obsolete. **This bulletin, dated May 12, 2008, revises and updates the OCYF Bulletin 3140-08-01 issued on March 4, 2008.**

The federal definition of foster care means a child that is receiving twenty-four (24) hour substitute care in a placement away from his/her parents or guardians and for whom the county has placement and care responsibility. This includes: foster family homes, foster homes of relatives, kinship foster homes, group homes, emergency shelters, residential facilities, child-care institutions (public facilities with less than 25 beds or private facilities with any number of beds), and pre-adoptive homes. Foster care does not include a child in one of the following placements: detention (or facilities that are primarily for the detention of children who are adjudicated delinquent), secure treatment facilities, psychiatric facilities, hospitals, and forestry camps.

**COMMENTS AND QUESTIONS REGARDING THIS BULLETIN SHOULD BE DIRECTED TO:  
 Regional Children and Youth Directors**

ORIGIN: Bureau of Budget and Program Support

## **BACKGROUND:**

The Adoption Assistance and Child Welfare Act of 1980 (Public Law 96-272) established a program that authorized Federal funds for adoption and foster care assistance to children under Title IV-E of the Social Security Act. Notably, Title IV-E provided FFP for foster care maintenance payments and subsidies for the adoption of children with special needs. Also, the Act provided the withdrawal or reduction of financial assistance from states that did not comply with Federal requirements. To be eligible for payments under the Act, States are required to have a state plan in effect. This bulletin incorporates and adopts the final regulations for compliance with the Federal mandates.

## **DISCUSSION:**

The Adoption Assistance and Child Welfare Act of 1980 (P.L. 96-272) and State regulations concerning FFP also specify that certain costs are allowable or unallowable. These Title IV-E allowable and unallowable costs are summarized below. Additionally, citations to the Child Welfare Policy Manual, the Adoption Assistance and Child Welfare Act of 1980, Title 45 of the Code of Federal Regulations, and the Social Security Act are referenced throughout the bulletin.

Section 471 (a) of the social Security Act denotes that in order for a State to be eligible for payments under part E of the Act, it shall have a plan approved by the Secretary which provides for foster care maintenance payments in accordance with section 472 and for adoption assistance in accordance with section 473 and provides that the State agency will monitor and conduct periodic evaluations of activities carried out under part E.

Section 475 (4) (A) of the Social Security Act defines the term 'foster care maintenance payments' as payments to cover the cost of (and the cost of providing) food, clothing, shelter, daily supervision, school supplies, a child's personal incidentals, liability insurance with respect to a child, and reasonable travel for home visitation. In the case of institutional care, such term shall include the reasonable costs of administration and operation of such institution as are necessarily required to provide the items described in the preceding sentence.

Adoption assistance payments denote the benefits provided to an adoptive family on behalf of an eligible child. The payment may be a monthly subsidy which may not **exceed** the amount of the foster care maintenance payment that would have been made for that specific child if the child had been in a foster family home or reimbursement of nonrecurring adoption expenses which may not **exceed** \$2,000.

## **FOSTER CARE MAINTENANCE AND ADOPTION ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS**

- A. **Foster Care Maintenance Program:** The following costs are **allowable** for both foster family homes **and** institutional care unless otherwise noted. The FFP rate is determined by the Federal government and distributed annually to the counties on October 1<sup>st</sup> by the OCYF.

I. **Allowable Foster Care Maintenance Direct Costs:**

The information listed in this section was extracted from: the Social Security Act sections 472, 475; Title 45 Code of Federal Regulation sections 1355.20, 1356.60; and the Child Welfare Policy Manual sections 8.1B, 8.3B, 8.3B.1.

**NOTE:** Reimbursement for Title IV-E is available for children that meet the eligibility criteria outlined in Section 472 of the Social Security Act.

1. **Food** – Payments to cover the cost of (and the cost of providing) food for the child.
2. **Clothing** - Payments to cover the cost of (and the cost of providing) clothing for the child's personal wardrobe (initial and replacement clothing). This includes routine expenses incurred in the upkeep of the child's clothing, i.e., repairs, mending, dry cleaning, alterations, washing/drying, etc.
3. **Shelter**- Payments to cover the cost of (and the cost of providing) the shelter and living space used by the child including rent or building use allowance. Other items related directly to shelter space used by the child include: furniture/furnishings, utilities, routine maintenance and upkeep of property used in the daily activities of the child.
4. **Daily supervision** – Payments to cover the cost of (and the cost of providing) daily supervision for the child in a **foster family home or institutional care** is allowable. In a foster family home this would include licensed child care/day care that provides daily supervision while the foster child is not in school and the foster parent is working. Also, the cost of providing licensed child care when the foster parent is required to participate, **without the child**, in activities associated with parenting a foster child that are beyond the scope of "ordinary parental duties". Examples include:
  - Required attendance at administrative case/judicial reviews;
  - Case conferences/team meetings or;
  - Mandatory foster parent training.

Daily supervision in **institutional care** – This includes routine day-to-day direction and arrangements to ensure the well-being and safety of the child. It **does not** include treatment, counseling, medical treatment, psychiatric treatment, educational services and social services (Refer to section IV # 5 for definition).

**NOTE:** Child care services must be rendered by a provider that has a certificate of compliance or a certificate of registration from the Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare for the state and county to claim reimbursement under Title IV-E.

Respite Care – Title IV-E may be claimed for a child who is placed temporarily with a licensed/approved foster care provider, as a respite placement. Title IV-E foster care maintenance payments may be claimed because the child is eligible and with a licensed provider. The foster parent is not being paid to provide respite care; rather the allowable costs of an eligible child are continuing to be paid. **However, Title IV-E foster care maintenance payments may not be made to both providers for the same period in this situation.**

5. **School supplies** – Payments to cover the cost of (and the cost of providing) school supplies for the child. These are the materials that students normally use in a classroom setting for educational purposes. Examples include:
  - Notebook paper, construction/drawing paper, index cards;
  - Pencils, pens, markers, highlighters;

- Crayons, glue sticks, erasers, art supplies, rulers;
- Book Bags, back packs, pencil cases;
- Calculators, staplers, scissors, scotch tape, pencil sharpeners;
- Three-ring binders, pocket folders, binder dividers;
- Combination locks, calendars;
- Supplies/uniforms for specialized training – vocational/technical programs. **NOTE:** This would **only** include those items/supplies as **mandated** for attendance/participation within the specified curriculum.

6. **Child's personal incidentals** – Payments to cover the cost of (and the cost of providing) the child's incidentals. These items are typically purchased for the child on an occasional, as-needed basis and may include a variety of items. The following categories of expenditures are examples of "personal incidentals".
- items related to personal hygiene;
  - cosmetics;
  - over-the-counter medications and special dietary foods;
  - infant and toddler supplies, including high chairs and diapers;
  - fees related to activities, such as Boy/Girl Scouts;
  - special lessons, including horseback riding;
  - graduation fees;
  - funeral expenses;
  - miscellaneous items such as stamps, envelopes, stationary;
  - film and the cost of film development for a personal camera;
  - the "reasonable and occasional" costs of such items as tickets or other admission fees for sporting/entertainment/cultural events or dues for clubs.
7. **Liability insurance with respect to a child** – Payments to cover the cost of (and the cost of providing) liability insurance on behalf of the child. This includes coverage of damages by a foster child to the home or property of the foster parents and of harm done by a foster child to another party.
8. **Reasonable travel for the child to visit his/her family** – Payments to cover the cost of (and the cost of providing) reasonable travel for home visitation. This includes costs of the child's visits with siblings, relatives, and/or other caretakers at locations other than the child's home.
- NOTE:** Transportation costs for visitation are **only** reimbursable for the child and not for the costs of a biological parent (s) or other relatives visiting the child. These costs may be claimed under other programs, e.g. Title XX and Title IV-B.
- NOTE:** Payments to cover the cost of (and the cost of providing) transportation to and from the child's school of origin when the foster child is placed outside of their home school district is allowable **only as an administrative claim**. These costs are Title IV-E reimbursable for the foster family home and institutional care.
9. For **institutional care**, (group homes, residential facilities) - The reasonable costs of administration and operation of the institution that is necessary to provide items 1 through 8 are allowable. The costs of supporting activities provided to a program or another unit of a program shall be apportioned into

the service to directly benefit the facility. This would include such items as the proportional costs of:

- Administrative and support staff;
- A bookkeeper;
- Food service workers;
- Supervisors of child care staff;
- Supervisors of cottage parents for the institutions.

**NOTE:** Foster family homes cannot claim the administrative proportionate costs as foster care maintenance payments stated in item 9 of this section. Foster family home agencies can only claim foster care maintenance payments with costs associated in items 1 through 8 of this section.

**II. Allowable Foster Care Administrative Costs:**

The information listed in this section was extracted from: Title 45 Code of Federal Regulations 1356.60 (c); and the Child Welfare Policy Manual 8.1B.

1. The following costs may only be claimed by the State and county if reasonable and necessary for the proper and efficient administration of the Foster Care Maintenance Program under Title IV-E. These costs are **allowable at a 50% FFP rate:**

- a. Determination and re-determination of eligibility,
- b. Fair hearings and appeals,
- c. Rate setting,
- d. Referral to services,
- e. Preparation for and participation in judicial determinations,
- f. Placement of children,
- g. Development of the case plan,
- h. Case reviews,
- i. Case management and supervision,
- j. Recruitment, licensing, and approval of foster homes and institutions.

The proportionate share of agency overhead related to the proper and efficient administration of the Foster Care Maintenance Program and the reasonable costs of administration and operation of the institution that are necessary to provide items 1 through 8 of Section A, pages 2- 4.

2. In those circumstances where the county purchases foster care services from private providers, **IT IS ESSENTIAL TO NOTE THAT THERE CANNOT BE ANY DUPLICATION OF EFFORTS (i.e., case management) BY COUNTY STAFF AND PRIVATE FOSTER CARE PROVIDER PERSONNEL THAT IS CLAIMED AS PART OF THE TITLE IV-E ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS.**

Therefore, there are three (3) possible Title IV-E reimbursement scenarios:

- a. If a county **directly provides ALL of its foster care services and does NOT purchase any foster care services from a private provider**, then all of the above activities will be captured through the Random Moment in Time Study (RMTS) and incorporated in the administrative Title IV-E cost. Obviously, there would not be any costs claimed by private providers under these circumstances.
  
- b. If a county **purchases ALL of its foster care services and does NOT provide any of its own foster care services directly**, then the following activities may be included in the Title IV-E administrative costs for the private foster care providers. The county's purchase of services contract with the private provider must include language clearly delineating that these activities are performed and only performed by the purchase of services private foster care provider personnel and the private foster care provider must list the following administrative expenses on the Direct Administrative Expenditures form in OCYF Bulletin 3170-08-01 Appendix A in order to claim for these types of allowable administrative activities. Each county contract with a foster care provider will include the specific administrative activities that are being purchased.
  - i. Per diem development, defined as the administrative time spent by the private foster care provider in completing the budget forms required by OCYF Bulletin 3170-08-01.
  
  - ii. Referral to services, comprised and including the administrative activity when the worker is providing a child or his/her family with requested information about needed services, directing an individual to needed treatment, aid or information; administrative time only and does not include the participation in service delivery or providing a service directly to a client.
  
  - iii. Placement of children, that being the administrative activity of identifying appropriate foster homes, completing necessary paperwork to submit and to review criminal background checks for prospective foster parents, matching of a particular child referred by the county to the private foster care provider with a particular foster family home to meet the child's particular needs, and working with foster parents to prepare them to receive specific child.
  
  - iv. Day-to-day administrative case management when a foster care agency worker arranges for services, monitors and assures that services are provided, scheduling and arranging for appointments for the provision of services for the child in placement; arranging for services and assuring services are provided excludes participating in service delivery/provision or providing a service directly to the client; and supervision of a particular child's adjustment in the foster family home.
  
  - v. Recruitment, licensing, and approval of foster homes and institutions (including finding, training, approving, monitoring and supervising of the particular home and foster family members).

- c. If a county **directly provides SOME of its foster family care services AND also purchases SOME of its foster family care services from private foster care providers, the county must insure that there is NO DUPLICATION OF ACTIVITIES by BOTH the county and the private provider workers that are reimbursed with Title IV-E funds.**
- i. The county must insure that there are no foster homes under the supervision of both the county and a private foster care provider agency pending a change in the applicable OCYF regulations.
  - ii. For those foster homes directly under the supervision of the county, the administrative time of county staff is captured through the RMTS process discussed in paragraph II.2.a above in this Bulletin.
  - iii. For those foster homes provided to the county by a private foster care provider, the contract and processes discussed in paragraph II.2.b above in this Bulletin applies and is monitored through county licensing processes.

**III. Allowable Foster Care Maintenance Training Costs:**

The information listed in this section was extracted from: Title 45 Code of Federal H – 234-8535 W- 787-5199 Regulations 1356.60 (b); the Child Welfare Policy Manual 8.1H; and the Social Security Act 474(a)(3)(B).

Federal financial participation limited to States and counties is available in the cost of training personnel employed or preparing for employment by the State or local agency administering the plan and providing short-term training (including travel and per diem expenses) to current or prospective foster or adoptive parents and the members of the State licensed or approved child care institutions providing care to foster and adopted children receiving Title IV-E assistance.

Federal regulations at 45 CFR 1356.60 (b)(2) require that all training activities and costs funded under Title IV-E must be included in the State agency's training plan for Title IV-B. States will be reimbursed under Title IV-E for such costs only if the activities and costs are described and included in the State's jointly developed and approved Title IV-B plan.

Costs of approved Title IV-E training as included in the above-referenced plan by providers of institutional and foster family care under contract with State and local governments are reimbursable. Providers' training costs incurred in the normal course of business are treated as general administrative expenditures.

**NOTE:** Training costs associated with items listed in Section II are allowable to the extent that they are included in the approved State Plan and Annual Progress and Services Report (APSR).

**IV. Unallowable Foster Care Maintenance Costs:**

The information listed in this section was extracted from: Title 45 Code of Federal Regulations 1356.60 (c) (3); and the Child Welfare Policy Manual sections 8.1B and 8.3B.

The following costs are **unallowable** for the Title IV-E Foster Care Maintenance Program (direct costs, administrative costs, and training costs) unless otherwise noted.

1. **Foster parent salary**-The payments that are provided to foster parents for the daily care of foster children are not intended as "reimbursement in the nature of a salary" in the performance of ordinary parental duties but as reimbursement for the cost of daily care.
2. **Child care**-Child care that is provided to facilitate a foster parent's participation in activities that are within the realm of "ordinary parental duties", e.g. child care provided due to illness of the foster parent, or child care provided due to foster parent's attendance at a school conference or pupil evaluation team meeting and the cost related to an unlicensed child care provider.
3. **Recreation**-The cost of "recreation" is not an allowable expense **except** where it clearly substitutes for otherwise necessary daily supervision.
4. **Diagnosing illnesses**-The cost of diagnosing illnesses is not an allowable expense because it is more specialized and is not a cost of providing daily supervision.
5. **Social services**-The critical factor regarding the foster family home or institutional care is the activity being performed and not the title or position of the performer. Social services are not allowable cost items as Title IV-E maintenance payments under any circumstances, regardless of what type of person provides them. Examples of unallowable social services are counseling and therapy to:
  - Help with a child's adjustment;
  - Help a child resolve the problem(s) for which he/she was placed;
  - Help a child and his/her biological family resolve the difficulties that led to the need for placement;
  - To plan for the return of a child to the community;
  - Psychological or educational testing, evaluation and assessment. These costs may be claimed under other programs, e.g., Title IV-B or Title XX (Social Services Block Grant Program) of the Social Security Act or a State-funded program.
  - Homemaker or housing services;
  - Assisting in reuniting families.
6. **Educational expenses**- Costs related to the basic education programs.
7. **Mental health and drug and alcohol treatment expenses**-These costs may be claimed under another program, e.g., Title XIX (Medical Assistance Program) of the Social Security Act-Section 1905.
8. **Medical expenses**-These costs shall be claimed under another program, e.g., Title XIX (Medical Assistance Program) of the Social Security Act-Section 1905.
9. **Prescription drugs**-These costs may be claimed under another program, e.g., Title XIX (Medical Assistance Program) of the Social Security Act-Section 1905.

10. **Legal fees-** Legal services for a child, e.g. Guardian Ad Litem.
11. **Contributions-** In accordance with OMB Circular A-87, Charitable Contributions or donations including cash, property, and services, regardless of the recipient.
12. **Birth Certificates-** The cost of obtaining a birth certificate.

**B. Adoption Assistance Program:**

The information listed in this section was extracted from: the Social Security Act sections 471 and 473; and the Child Welfare Policy Manual 8.2B.11.

The following costs are **allowable** for the Adoption Assistance Program unless otherwise noted. The FFP rate is determined by the Federal government and distributed annually to the counties on October 1<sup>st</sup> by the OCYF.

**I. Allowable Adoption Assistance Payments (Subsidy):**

The information listed in this section was extracted from: the Social Security Act sections 471 and 473; and the Child Welfare Policy Manual 8.2B.11.

Title IV-E matching funds are given to states that provide adoption assistance payments to parents who adopt children with **special needs** in accordance with Section 473(c) of the Social Security Act. Federal Title IV-E funds are available **only** for children who meet the requirements for Title IV-E adoption assistance eligibility criteria **prior** to the finalization of adoption. Adoption assistance payments (subsidy) may not exceed the amount that is allowable under foster family care. For both Federally funded and State-funded subsidies, agreements must be negotiated before the adoption is finalized.

**NOTE:** If benefits were denied or families were never notified of the benefits and there are grounds for appeal, the adoptive families may request a fair hearing for adoption assistance after the adoption is finalized. Final fair hearing decisions in favor of the adoptive family warrant the State and county agency to provide benefits under Title IV-E.

**NOTE:** The child does not have to be eligible for Title IV-E in foster care and does not have to be under the care of the State and county agency to receive this reimbursement in certain circumstances (SSI eligible, prior Title IV-E adoption assistance eligibility).

**II. Allowable Adoption Assistance Administrative Costs:**

The information listed in this section was extracted from: the Child Welfare Policy Manual 8.1A; and Title 45 Code of Federal Regulations 1356.60 (c).

The following State and county costs necessary for the proper and efficient administration of the Adoption Assistance Program under Title IV-E are **allowable at a 50% FFP rate.**

**Pre-adoption Activities:**

1. Determination of eligibility,
2. Fair hearings, appeals, and grievance procedures,
3. Rate setting,
4. Referral to services,
5. Placement of a child in an adoptive home,
6. Development of the case plan,
7. Case reviews conducted during a specific pre-adoptive placement for children who are legally free for adoption,
8. Case management and supervision prior to a final decree of adoption,
9. Recruitment of adoptive homes and adoptive home studies,
10. Proportionate share of the development and use of adoption exchanges,
11. Negotiation of adoption agreements and subsidy payments,
12. The proportionate share of related agency overhead.

**Post-adoption Activities:**

1. Re-determination of eligibility,
2. Fair hearings, appeals, and grievance procedures,
3. Referral to services,
4. Management of the adoption agreements and subsidy payments,
5. Review and renegotiation of the adoption assistance agreement,
6. Case management to implement an adoption assistance agreement,
7. The proportionate share of agency related overhead.

**III. Nonrecurring Adoption Expenses:**

The information listed in this section was extracted from: the Social Security Act 473 (6) (A); the Child Welfare Policy Manual 8.2D.3; and the Code of Federal Regulations 1356.41(g).

The term 'nonrecurring adoption expenses' is defined as the reasonable and necessary adoption fees, court costs, attorney fees and other expenses incurred by or on behalf of adoptive parents that are directly related to the legal adoption of a child with **special needs** that have not been reimbursed from other sources or funds. States are required to reimburse up to \$2000 for the non-recurring

adoption expenses and costs associated with the adoption of a child with special needs.

**NOTE:** The child does not have to be eligible for Title IV-E in foster care and does not have to be under the care of the State and county agency to receive this reimbursement. The only criteria is that the State and county determines that the child meets the definition of **special needs** in accordance with section 473 (c) of the Social Security Act.

**IV. Allowable Adoption Assistance Training Costs:**

The information listed in this section was extracted from: Title 45 Code of Federal Regulations 1356.60 (b); the Social Security Act (a) (3) (B); and the Child Welfare Policy Manual 8.1H.

Federal financial participation is available in the costs of training personnel employed or preparing for employment by the State or local agency administering the plan and providing short-term training (including travel and per diem expenses) to current or prospective adoptive parents and the members of the State licensed or approved child care institutions providing care to adopted children receiving Title IV-E assistance.

Federal regulations at 45 CFR 1356.60 (b) (2) require that all training activities and costs funded under Title IV-E must be included in the State agency's training plan for Title IV-B. States will be reimbursed under Title IV-E for such costs only if the activities and costs are described and included in the State's jointly developed and approved Title IV-B plan.

Costs of approved Title IV-E training as included in the above-referenced plan by providers of institutional and foster family care under contract with State and local governments are reimbursable. Providers' training costs incurred in the normal course of business are treated as general administrative expenditures.

**NOTE:** Training costs associated with items listed in Section II are allowable to the extent that they are included in the approved State Plan and Annual Progress and Services Report (APSR).

**V. Unallowable Adoption Assistance Costs:**

The information listed in this section was extracted from: Title 45 Code of Federal Regulations 1356.60 (c) (3); and the Child Welfare Policy Manual 8.1B.

The following costs are **unallowable** for the Title IV-E Adoption Assistance Program (direct costs, administrative costs, and training costs) unless otherwise noted.

1. **Social services**-The critical factor regarding adoption assistance is the activity being performed and not the title or position of the performer. Social services are not allowable cost items as Title IV-E adoption assistance payments under any circumstances, regardless what type of person provides them. Examples of unallowable social services are counseling and therapy to:
  - Help with a child's adjustment;
  - Help a child resolve the problem(s) for which he/she was placed;
  - Help a child and his/her biological family resolve the difficulties that led to the need for placement;

- To plan for the return of a child to the community, and
  - Psychological or educational testing, evaluation and assessment. These costs may be claimed under other programs, e.g., Title IV-B or Title XX (Social Services Block Grant Program) of the Social Security Act or a state-funded program.
  - Homemaker or housing services;
  - Assisting in reuniting families.
2. **Contributions**-In accordance with OMB Circular A-87, Charitable Contributions or donations including cash, property, and services regardless of the recipient.

**Reference List**

**Child Welfare Policy Manual**

- |                 |   |
|-----------------|---|
| 1) CWPM 8.1A    | <u>Allowable Costs - Adoption Assistance Program</u>              |
| 2) CWPM 8.1B    | <u>Allowable Costs - Foster Care Maintenance Payments Program</u> |
| 3) CWPM 8.1B    | <u>Allowable Costs - Foster Care Maintenance Payments Program</u> |
| 4) CWPM 8.1H    | <u>Training</u>   |
| 5) CWPM 8.2B.11 | <u>Special needs</u>  |
| 6) CWPM 8.2D.3  |   |
| 7) CWPM 8.3B    | <u>Payments</u>   |
| 8) CWPM 8.3B.1  | <u>Allowable costs</u>  |

**Code of Federal Regulations**

- 9) Title 45 CFR 1355.20
- 10) Title 45 CFR 1356.41 (g)
- 11) Title 45 CFR 1356.60
- 12) Title 45 CFR 1356.60 (b)
- 13) Title 45 CFR 1356.60 (c)
- 14) Title 45 CFR 1356.60 (c) (3)

**Social Security Act**

- 15) SSA-471
- 16) SSA-472
- 17) SSA-473
- 18) SSA-473 (a) (1) (A)
- 19) SSA-473 (6) (A)
- 20) SSA-474 (a) (3) (B)
- 21) SSA-475
- 22) SSA-475 (4) (a)
- 23) SSA-470
- 24) SSA-476
- 25) SSA-Title XIX-Section 1905

**The Adoption Assistance and Child Welfare Act of 1980**

- 26) Public Law 96-272 P.L. 96-272